



Mentes Altus Academy

Workbook

BASIC ENGLISH GRAMMAR TERMS

THE DISCOVERY



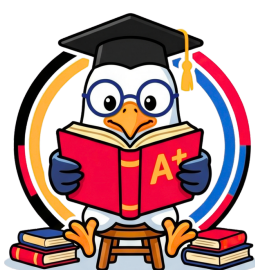
Level: A2+ | Free Kids Workbook

MENTES ALTUS: WORKBOOK



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Level: A2



Basic English Grammar Terms The Discovery

Grammar words help us understand English better.

You will learn:

- **noun**
- **verb**
- **adjective**
- **adverb**
- **pronoun**
- **preposition**
- **conjunction**



Hello! I'm Alti.
Today we are going to learn
useful grammar words in
English.

Hello, Little Learner! 🖐️



Today we are going to
become grammar
detectives.

A grammar detective looks
at a sentence and finds
the job of each word.

Look at this sentence:



The happy dog runs quickly.

Can you find:

- the thing or animal?
- the action?
- the describing word?
- the word that tells us how?

Don't worry. Alti will help you.

Complementary Resource

To get the most out of this lesson, use our A2 vocabulary
lesson: **"Essential English Grammar Vocabulary"**
You can find it at mentesaltus.es in the Resources section.



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Mini Activity

Look and choose.

The blue bird sings beautifully.

1. **bird** is a:

- ☐ noun
- ☐ verb
- ☐ adjective

3. **blue** is an:

- ☐ adjective
- ☐ adverb
- ☐ conjunction

2. **sings** is a:

- ☐ noun
- ☐ verb
- ☐ preposition

4. **beautifully** is an:

- ☐ noun
- ☐ adverb
- ☐ pronoun

Alti's Challenge



Write one example.

Noun: _____

Verb: _____

Adjective: _____

Adverb: _____

Key words

English	Easy meaning	Spanish	
noun	sustantivo	a person, place, thing, or idea	dog, table, school
verb	verbo	an action or state	run, eat, is
adjective	adjetivo	describes a noun	big, happy, blue
adverb	adverbio	describes a verb or adjective	quickly, very, well
pronoun	pronombre	replaces a noun	he, she, it, they
preposition	preposición	shows place, time, or connection	on, in, under
conjunction	conjunción	connects ideas	and, but, because



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Pronunciation help

- **noun** sounds like “now-n”
- **verb** sounds like “vurb”
- **adjective** sounds like “ad-jek-tiv”
- **adverb** sounds like “ad-vurb”
- **pronoun** sounds like “pro-nown”
- **preposition** sounds like “prep-uh-zi-shun”
- **conjunction** sounds like “kun-junk-shun”



Repeat with Alti:

- A noun names something.
- A verb shows an action.
- An adjective describes a noun.

Repeat with me

Grammar in a Tiny Box



Look at the sentence:

The **small** **cat** **sleeps** **quietly** **on** the chair.

Now let's find the grammar words:

- **cat** = noun
- **sleeps** = verb
- **small** = adjective
- **on** = preposition
- **chair** = noun



- **Noun**: names something.
- **Verb**: shows an action.
- **Adjective**: describes something.
- **Adverb**: says how something happens.
- **Pronoun**: replaces a name.
- **Preposition**: shows where or when.
- **Conjunction**: connects ideas.

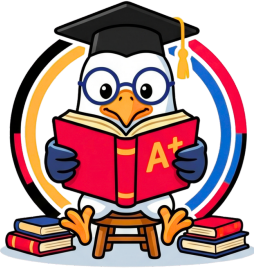


Tiny mistake tip:

Don't say: **The cat sleeps quiet.**
Say: **The cat sleeps quietly.**



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Practice Time

A. Match the Words

Match the grammar word with the meaning.

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. noun | a. replaces a noun |
| 2. verb | b. describes a noun |
| 3. adjective | c. person, place, thing, or idea |
| 4. pronoun | d. shows place or connection |
| 5. preposition | e. action or state |

B. Choose the correct answer

1. In the sentence **The dog runs**, “dog” is a:

- a. noun
- b. verb
- c. adjective

2. In the sentence **She is happy**, “happy” is an:

- a. adjective
- b. preposition
- c. conjunction

3. In the sentence **He plays football**, “he” is a:

- a. noun
- b. pronoun
- c. adverb

4. In the sentence **The book is on the table**, “on” is a:

- a. verb
- b. adjective
- c. preposition

5. In the sentence **I like English because it is fun**, “because” is a:

- a. conjunction
- b. noun
- c. verb



Grammar is easier when you
look at real sentences.

Do not memorise words
alone.

Use examples.



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Mini Speaking



Practise the dialogue with your teacher, partner, or family member.

Dialogue: Grammar Detectives

A: Look at this sentence: **The happy student studies carefully in class.**

B: Okay. What should I find first?

A: First, find the **noun**. What is the noun?

B: The noun is **student**.

A: Correct! A noun is a person, place, thing, or idea. Now, what is the verb?

B: The verb is **studies**.

A: Very good. A verb shows an action or state. What word describes the student?

B: **Happy** describes the student.

A: Exactly. **Happy** is an adjective because it describes a noun. Now, how does the student studies?

B: The student studies **carefully**.

A: Great! **Carefully** is an adverb because it tells us how the action happens. Finally, what is the preposition?

B: The preposition is **in**.

A: Perfect. It shows the relationship between the student and the class.

Aprender a aprender tip:

Don't memorise grammar words alone.

Learn them with a sentence:

The small cat sleeps quietly.

This helps you understand what each word does in real English



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Exit Ticket 



Circle your answer.

I can say...

1. **I can identify a noun.**
 Yes /  A little /  I need practice
2. **I can identify a verb.**
 Yes /  A little /  I need practice
3. **I can identify an adjective.**
 Yes /  A little /  I need practice
4. **I can identify a preposition.**
 Yes /  A little /  I need practice
5. **I can understand a simple grammar sentence.**
 Yes /  A little /  I need practice



Answer Key

Page 3 – Mini Activity

1. bird = noun
2. sings = verb
3. blue = adjective
4. beautifully = adverb

Page 5 – A. Match

1. noun – c
2. verb – e
3. adjective – b
4. pronoun – a
5. preposition – d

Page 5 – B. Choose

1. a. noun
2. a. adjective
3. b. pronoun
4. c. preposition
5. a. conjunction



WELL DONE!
ALTI IS PROUD
OF YOU!

**You don't need perfect English
to communicate.**

**You need useful words,
clear sentences, and
courage.**

